## SAGE/Term 4 REVIEW – Ratios and Proportions

### Find each rate. (Remember to label your units)

- 1. For three people, there are 5 candy bars. What is the unit rate for the number of candy bars for 1 person?
- 2. In 12 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> minutes, Cheyenne read 50 pages.
  - a. How many pages did she read per minute?
  - **b.** How many minutes does it take to read one page?
- 3. Aubrey's heart rate was measured at 19 beats in <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> minute. How many beats per minute?

# Use the tables to identify the proportional constants (unit rates). Then use the unit rate to answer additional information.

4.	Cups of flour	2	4	6	8	10
	Number of	12	24	36	48	60
	Cookies					

- **a.** What is the unit rate of cups of flour per cookie?
- b. How many cups of flour would be used for 20 cookies?
- c. What is the unit rate of cookies per cups of flour?
- d. How many cookies could be made with 5 cups of flour?

5.	Inches of snowfall	1	2	3	4	5
	Hours	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$\frac{3}{2}$	2	$\frac{5}{2}$

- **a.** What is the unit rate of inches per hour?
- **b.** At this rate, how many inches of snow would have fallen in 2 1/3 hours?
- c. What is the unit rate of hours per inch?
- **d.** At this rate, if there is 7 ½ inches of snow, how long has it been snowing?
- **6.** After two hours of driving, Mr. Sackett had travelled 150 miles. After 4 hours of driving, he had travelled 300 miles.
  - a. Is Mr. Sackett's driving proportional for these two times? \_\_\_\_\_ How can you tell?
  - **b.** If the times are proportional, write an equation that represents his miles traveled, *m*, after *h* hours. If it isn't proportional write N/A.
- 7. Is the following table proportional? If so write an equation that could represent this situation, if not explain why this table isn't showing a proportional relationship.

Inches of snowfall	1	2	3	4	5
Hours	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$\frac{3}{2}$	2	$\frac{5}{2}$

\_\_\_\_\_

Name\_

Determine if the equations below represent proportional relationships. If they do, identify the unit rate or constant of proportionality. If not explain why they are not proportional.

$$8. \quad y = \frac{2}{3}x$$

9. 
$$y = \frac{5}{6}x + 2$$

Does the table below represent a proportional relationship? If so, write an equation for it, if not explain why not.

10.	Time in parking lot (hours)	<u>Cost (\$)</u>	
	1	7	
	2	9	
	3	11	
	4	13	
	5	15	
	5	15	

Determine if the graphs below represent proportional relationships. If they do, identify <u>the unit rate or</u> <u>constant of proportionality and write an equation</u> for it. If not explain why they are not proportional.



Solve the following proportional equations using any method except cross multiplication. Show your work!

13. 
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{x}{5}$$
 14.  $\frac{x}{9} = \frac{6}{27}$  15.  $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{x}$  16.  $\frac{9}{16} = \frac{x+2}{4}$ 

### Solve the following problems. Show your work and write your answers in full sentences!

17. If a pair of shorts that normally costs \$45.80 is on sale for 20% off, what is the new price of the shorts?

**18.** You go to eat out and your meal after tax costs \$30.60. If you give your waiter a 15% tip, how much money total will you be spending?

- **19.** You spent \$20 on a pack of tech decks. You want to sell this pack to your friends at a mark-up value of 25%. How much do you want to get for your tech deck set?
- **20.** Last month Colby made 88 Instagram posts. This month he has made 150% more posts than last month. How many Instagram posts has Colby made this month?
- **21.** Mrs. McBride is watching prices on running strollers. Last week she found a \$240 stroller on sale for 25% off. She predicts that in one month the price will go down by another 40%. If this happens, how much will the stroller cost in one month?
- **22.** Savanna is shopping at Urban Wear since they are having a sale where everything is 40% off. She found a dress she likes that normally costs \$34. How much will she pay for this dress if tax is 6.5%?

### Find the scale factor between the two figures below. The figures are similar.

